Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc.
Independent Auditor's Report
and Financial Statements for the
Year Ended December 31, 2021
(along with comparative totals for 2020)



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc.
Arlington, Virginia

### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc. (a nonprofit organization) which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc. as of December 31, 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

### **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
  to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
  procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures
  in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc.'s internal control.
  Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Summarized Comparative Information**

We have previously audited Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc.'s 2020 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated March 24, 2022. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

#### **Emphasis of a Matter**

Correction of an Error

As described in Note 12 to the financial statements, a loan receivable was not recorded as of December 31, 2020. The error was discovered by management in the current year and the prior year's financial statements were restated as of December 31, 2020.

# Richard Bennoch CPA

Richard Bennoch CPA Certified Public Accountants Tomball, Texas

December 19, 2022

## Statement of Financial Position

As of December 31,	2021	2020
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$91,984	\$150,587
Loans receivable	6,500	6,500
Total Assets	\$98,484	\$157,087
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$3,500	\$2,000
Payroll liabilities	3,893	3,502
SBA loan	6,500	6,500
Total Liabilities	13,893	12,002
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions	84,591	145,085
With donor restrictions	0	0
Total Net Assets	84,591	145,085
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$98,484	\$157,087

Statement of Activities

			Otatement	Activities
Year Ended December 31,	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2021 Total	2020 Total
Public Support and Revenues				
Contributions	\$750,878	\$0	\$750,878	\$552,973
In-kind donations	0	0	0	3,000
Government grant	0	0	0	8,000
Net assets released from restrictions	0	0	0	0
Total Public Support and Revenues	750,878	0	750,878	563,973
Expenses				
Program Services				
Healthcare support in Pakistan	667,140	0	667,140	365,199
Total Program Services	667,140	0	667,140	365,199
Supporting Services				
Management and general	43,487	0	43,487	13,052
Fundraising	100,745	0	100,745	74,310
Total Supporting Services	144,232	0	144,232	87,362
Total Expenses	811,372	0	811,372	452,561
Change in Net Assets	-60,494	0	-60,494	111,412
Net Assets, Beginning of Year (as restated	145,085	0	145,085	33,673
Net Assets, End of Year	\$84,591	\$0	\$84,591	\$145,085

Statement of Functional Expenses

	Program Services	s	upporting Services	•		
				Total		
	<b>Healthcare Support</b>	Management		Supporting	2021	2020
Year Ended December 31,	in Pakistan	and General	Fundraising	Services	Total	Total
Salaries and Related Expenses						
Salaries and wages	\$11,700	\$11,700	\$15,600	\$27,300	\$39,000	\$4,000
Payroll taxes	895	895	1,194	2,089	2,984	306
Total Salaries and Related Expenses	12,595	12,595	16,794	29,389	41,984	4,306
Other Expenses						
Accounting	0	9,678	0	9,678	9,678	32
Advertising	0	0	58,474	58,474	58,474	16,048
Auto	0	3,756	0	3,756	3,756	0
Bank fees	0	405	0	405	405	855
Contracted services	0	9,570	0	9,570	9,570	51,200
Conferences	0	184	0	184	184	0
Dues and subscriptions	0	1,379	0	1,379	1,379	289
Healthcare services	650,000	0	0	0	650,000	350,640
Office supplies and software	0	458	0	458	458	110
Miscellaneous	0	85	0	85	85	0
Parking	0	1,385	0	1,385	1,385	500
Payment processing fees	0	0	22,877	22,877	22,877	21,660
Postage and shipping	0	30	0	30	30	69
Rent	1,950	1,950	2,600	4,550	6,500	3,000
Taxes and licenses	0	2,012	0	2,012	2,012	245
Travel	2,595	0	0	0	2,595	3,607
Total Other Expenses	654,545	30,892	83,951	114,843	769,388	448,255
Total Expenses	\$667,140	\$43,487	\$100,745	\$144,232	\$811,372	\$452,561

# Statement of Cash Flows

Year Ended December 31,	2021	2020
Cash Flows From Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	-\$60,494	\$111,412
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to		
net change in cash from operating activities:		
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts payable	1,500	-3,000
Accrued liabilities	391	3,502
Total Adjustments	1,891	502
Net Change from Operating Activities	-58,603	111,914
Cash Flows From Investing Activities		
Loan receivable	0	-6,500
Net Change from Investing Activities	0	-6,500
Cash Flows From Financing Activities		
None	0	6,500
Net Change from Financing Activities	0	6,500
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	-58,603	111,914
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	150,587	38,673
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$91,984	\$150,587

Notes to Financial Statements

### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Nature of Operations

Transparent Hands Foundation (US), Inc. (the "Organization") is a not-for-profit organization incorporated in 2014 and organized as the largest technology platform for crowdfunding in the healthcare sector of Pakistan. They offer a complete range of free healthcare services including medical and surgical treatments and arranging medical camps for the underprivileged community of Pakistan. The platform provides visibility of needy patients and builds a personal and trusted bond between patients and donors while ensuring complete transparency. It also sets up free medical camps in the rural areas of Pakistan in which, free consultation, free medicines and free diagnostic tests facility is provided to the deserving patients. The Organization is supported primarily through donor contributions.

Transparent Hands organizes free medical camps all across Pakistan to provide free treatment to the poor people. They have organized over 60 medical camps. In these medical camps, their team of dedicated doctors and specialists provide the following facilities to approximately 2,500 to 3,000 deserving patients:

- Free Consultation
- Free Blood Pressure Test
- Free Diabetes Test
- Free Hepatitis B & C Screening Test
- Free Medicines
- Free Registration of Deserving Cases for Surgeries and Medical Procedures

#### Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

### Basis of Presentation

The Organization reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets that are based upon the existence or absence of restrictions on use that are placed by its donors: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

Net assets without donor restrictions are resources available to support operations and not subject to donor restrictions. The only limits on the use of net assets without donor restrictions are the broad limits resulting from the nature of the Organization, the environment in which it operates, the purposes specified in it corporate documents and its application for tax-exempt status, and any limits resulting from contractual agreements with creditors and others that are entered into in the course of its operations.

Net assets with donor restrictions are resources that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that are restricted by a donor for use for a particular purpose or in a particular future period. Other restrictions may be perpetual in nature; such as those that are restricted by a donor that the resources be maintained in perpetuity.

The Organization's unspent contributions are reported in net assets with donor restrictions if the donor limited their use, as are promised contributions that are not yet due. Contributions of property and equipment or cash restricted to acquisition of property and equipment are reported as net assets with donor restrictions if the donor has restricted the use of the property or equipment to a particular program. These restrictions expire when the assets are placed in service.

Notes to Financial Statements

When a donor's restriction is satisfied, either by using the resources in the manner specified by the donor or by the passage of time, the expiration of the restriction is reported in the financial statements by reclassifying the net assets from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include all monies in banks and highly liquid investments with maturity dates of less than three months. The carrying value of cash and cash equivalents approximates fair value because of the short maturities of those financial instruments.

#### Donated Assets

Donated assets and other noncash donations are recorded as contributions at their fair values at the date of donation.

### Contributed Services

The Organization receives services donated by volunteers in carrying out the Organization's programs. Contributions of services are recognized as support at their estimated fair value only when the services received create or enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills possessed by the individuals providing the service and the service would typically need to be purchased if not donated. No amounts have been reflected in the financial statements for those services because they do not meet the criteria for recognition.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

### Revenue Recognition

Contributions are recognized when cash, or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met or the donor has explicitly released the restriction.

Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the revenue is recognized. Contributions of property and equipment are reported as net assets with donor restrictions if the donor restricted the use of the property or equipment to a particular program, as are contributions of cash restricted to the purchase of property and equipment.

Otherwise, donor restrictions on contributions of property and equipment or assets restricted for purchase of property and equipment are considered to expire when the assets are placed in service. All other donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements

### Income Taxes

The Organization is a nonprofit corporation that is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code ("Code") and comparable State law, and contributions to it are tax deductible within the limitations prescribed by the Code. The Organization did not conduct any unrelated business activities in the current fiscal year. Therefore, the Organization has made no provision for federal income taxes in the accompanying financial statements.

The Organization applies the provisions of FASB ASC Topic 740, *Income Taxes,* (formerly FASB Interpretation No. 48 (FIN 48), *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes - an Interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109*), which prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. FIN 48 also provides guidance on de-recognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosures and transition.

The Organization believes that it has appropriate support for any tax positions taken, and as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that are material to the financial statements.

### Investments and Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- (i) Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.
- (ii) Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
  - quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
  - quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
  - inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
  - inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or by other means.
- (iii) Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, cash and cash equivalents held by the Organization of \$91,984 and \$150,587, respectively, were reported at fair value using a Level 1 measure.

#### Advertisina Expense

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred. Advertising expense for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 were \$58,474 and \$16,048, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

### Functional Allocation of Expense

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statement of Activities. The Statement of Functional Expenses presents the natural classification of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Directly identifiable expenses are charged to programs and supporting services. Expenses related to more than one function are charged to programs and supporting services on the basis of time and effort. Management and general expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of the Organization.

### **NOTE 2 – CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISKS**

All of a depositor's accounts at an insured depository institution, including all noninterest-bearing transaction accounts, will be insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to the standard maximum deposit insurance amount (\$250,000), for each deposit insurance ownership category. The Organization maintains cash balances at a financial institution located in Virginia. As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, all of the Organizations cash balances were fully insured.

#### **NOTE 3 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY**

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of December 31, 2020, comprise the following:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$91.984
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for	
general expenditures within one year	\$91,984

For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the Organization considers all expenditures related to its ongoing program activities, as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities, to be general expenditures.

The Organization is substantially supported by donor contributions, and regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs. As part of the organization's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations become due.

### **NOTE 4 – NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTION**

As of December 31, 2020, net assets without donor restriction consisted of the following:

	2021	2020
Undesignated	\$84,591	\$145,085
Total Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	\$84,591	\$145,085

Notes to Financial Statements

#### **NOTE 5 - OPERATING LEASES**

On July 1, 2020, the Organization entered into an operating lease agreement for facility space effective July 1, 2020 until June 30, 2022 with a monthly payment of \$500 for twenty-four (24) months.

The future minimum lease payments under the non-cancellable operating lease for the year ended December 31, 2020 is as follows:

Fiscal-Year ended:	
2022	\$3,000
Total Future Minimum Lease Payments	\$3,000

The lessor provided an in-kind donation for the initial six (6) months of rent. Accordingly, the Organization recorded both an in-kind contribution revenue and rent expense for the year ended December 31, 2020 of \$3,000.

Rent expense for the year ended December 31, 2021 was \$6,500.

### **NOTE 6 – RECENTLY ADOPTED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT**

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, which replaces most existing revenue recognition guidance for exchange transactions not specifically covered by other guidance. This ASU does not apply to non-exchange transactions such as contributions. The core principle of the new guidance is that an entity should recognize revenue in an amount that reflects the consideration to which it expects to be entitled in exchange for transferred goods or services and establishes a 5-step process to determine when performance obligations are satisfied and revenue is recognized.

The Organization adopted this ASU for fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 using an appropriate retrospective method. Adoption of ASU 2014-09 resulted in no changes in presentation of the financial statements.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-08, Not-for-Profit Entities, Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made. This ASU intends to clarify and improve current accounting guidance to determine when a transaction should be accounted for as a contribution or as an exchange transaction and provides additional guidance about how to determine whether a contribution is conditional.

The Organization adopted ASU 2018-08 on July 1, 2019, using a modified prospective basis. The adoption of ASU 2018-08 did not have a material impact on the financial statements.

On August 18, 2016, FASB issued ASU 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities* (*Topic 958*) – *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*. The update addresses the complexity and understandability of net asset classification, deficiencies in information about liquidity and availability of resources, and the lack of consistency in the type of information provided about expenses and investment return. The Organization has adjusted the presentation of these statements accordingly.

Notes to Financial Statements

### **NOTE 7 – NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS**

### Accounting for Leases

In February 2016, the FASB issued a new accounting pronouncement regarding lease accounting. In June 2020, the FASB issued an amendment to the pronouncement extending the effective date from reporting periods after December 15, 2019 to reporting periods after December 31, 2021 due to the adverse effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. A lessee will be required to recognize on the balance sheet the assets and liabilities for leases with lease terms of more than twelve months. Management is currently evaluating the effect this pronouncement will have on the financial statements and related disclosures.

### **NOTE 8 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The Organization is a U.S. based tax-exempt 501(c)(3) charity that supports free healthcare services for the underprivileged in Pakistan. The Organization supports specific programs, initiatives, and projects of Transparent Hands Trust (the "Trust), one of the leading non-governmental organizations providing healthcare services in Lahore, Pakistan. The Organization's Board of Directors exercises full discretion and control over the use of all donations and in the making of grants to support specific projects in Pakistan.

For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Organization granted the Trust \$650,000 and \$350,640, respectively, or seventy-nine (79%) and seventy-eight percent (78%), respectively, of the Organization's total expenses, for programs related to healthcare procedures and medical camps.

#### **NOTE 9 – EMERGENCY ECONOMIC INJURY GRANT**

In July 2020, the Organization received financial relief of \$8,000 under the Small Business Administration's Economic Injury Disaster Grants (EIDG) program. The EIDG was designed by the SBA to help provide relief for small businesses and nonprofit organizations affected by the Covid-19 disaster. The EIDG was given as an advance when an applicant applied for an Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) and will not have to be repaid.

#### **NOTE 10 - LOAN RECEIVABLE**

In 2020, the Organization loaned Transparent Hands Trust UK \$6,500 at no interest and payment is due by December 31, 2022. Transparent Hands Trust UK paid off the loan in April 2022.

### **NOTE 11 – LONG TERM DEBT**

In July 2020, the Organization obtained an Economic Injury Disaster Loan of \$6,500 from the Small Business Association (SBA). The loan is due in monthly installments of \$28, at an annual rate of two and three-quarters of a percent (2.75%) for thirty (30) years, expiring June 2050. Principal and interest payments have been approved for deferment by the SBA for twelve (12) months.

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2020, the balance of the loan was \$6,500.

The future scheduled maturities of long-term debt are as follows:

2022	\$143
2023	147
2024	152
2025	155
2026	160
Thereafter	5,743
Total	\$6,500

### **NOTE 12 - PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT**

During the year ended December 31, 2021, an error was noted in the prior year financial statements, resulting in the understatement of loans receivable and overstatement of contribution expenses for the year ended December 31, 2020; accordingly, the financial statements for 2020 were restated. Loans receivable was increased and contributions was decreased by \$6,500 for the year ended December 31, 2020.

### **NOTE 13 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

In preparing these financial statements, the Organization has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through December 19, 2022 the date the financial statements were available to be issued. The Organization has determined that no change to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021 is deemed necessary as a result of this evaluation.

Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, the Organization continues to evaluate current economic conditions and the impact on the Organization's operations for the year ended December 31, 2021, as the long-term effects of the pandemic are uncertain.